Non-Life Premiums Growth Continues to be Driven by Health & Motor OD Segments in Jan



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Overview

The non-life insurance industry reported a premium of Rs 27,220.6 crore in January 2024, rising by 6.6%, a much slower pace compared to last month's 14.7% and roughly one-third of the 19.4% in January 2023. This growth can primarily be attributed to the Health and Motor OD segments. Meanwhile, for YTDFY24, the industry has continued to report double-digit growth. This growth continues to be underpinned primarily by the health and motor insurance segments. However, compared to the last year, the growth continues to be marginally subdued due to a fall in liability, crop insurance, and marine cargo, while fire and credit guarantee segments reported subdued growth numbers compared to last year.

| Month | Premium FY21 | Premium FY22 | Premium FY23 | Premium FY24 | FY21 vs. FY20 (%) | FY22 vs. FY21 (%) | FY23 vs. FY22 (%) | FY24 vs. FY23 (%) |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| April | 14,134.8 | 17,251.2 | 21,276.3 | 25,640.7 | -11.1 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 20.5 |
| Мау | 10,891.5 | 12,294.9 | 15,404.5 | 18,196.0 | -11.0 | 12.9 | 25.3 | 18.1 |
| June | 13,842.2 | 14,761.0 | 17,808.8 | 20,451.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 20.6 | 14.8 |
| July | 16,884.8 | 20,157.3 | 23,395.3 | 26,629.4 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 13.8 |
| August | 17,580.6 | 21,867.9 | 24,474.5 | 23,558.3 | 10.1 | 24.4 | 11.9 | -3.7 |
| September | 22,870.8 | 22,246.3 | 22,838.7 | 29,476.3 | -5.2 | -2.7 | 2.7 | 29.1 |
| October | 15,906.7 | 17,681.4 | 20,954.9 | 23,814.6 | -0.1 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 13.6 |
| November | 14,919.5 | 15,735.2 | 19,207.4 | 20,897.6 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 22.1 | 8.8 |
| December | 17,662.3 | 19,099.3 | 21,874.6 | 25,098.2 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| January | 18,457.6 | 21,382.9 | 25,541.6 | 27,220.6 | 6.5 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 6.6 |
| February | 15,747.0 | 16,558.9 | 19,876.4 | | 14.1 | 5.2 | 20.0 | |
| March | 19,478.0 | 21,767.8 | 24,271.4 | | 24.6 | 11.8 | 11.5 | |

Figure 1: Movement in Monthly Premium (Rs crore)

Source: General Insurance Council, IRDAI



| Insurers | Jan-22 | Jan-23 | Jan-24 | Jan-23 Growth | Jan-24 Growth | YTD FY22 | YTD FY23 | YTD FY24 | YTD FY23 Growth | YTD FY24 Growth |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Public General Insurers | 5,703.6 | 7,826.9 | 8,268.4 | 37.2 | 5.6 | 62,859.5 | 69,919.5 | 76,063.4 | 11.2 | 8.8 |
| Specialized PSU Insurers | 2,761.0 | 2,407.9 | 970.4 | -12.8 | -59.7 | 13,371.9 | 13,367.3 | 9,187.9 | -0.03 | -31.3 |
| Private General Insurers | 10,911.1 | 12,746.8 | 14,684.1 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 90,033.9 | 1,08,994.1 | 1,29,655.9 | 21.1 | 19.0 |
| SAHI | 2,007.1 | 2,560.0 | 3,297.8 | 27.5 | 28.8 | 16,208.4 | 20,495.2 | 25,798.9 | 26.4 | 25.9 |
| Total | 21,382.9 | 25,541.6 | 27,220.6 | 19.4 | 6.6 | 1,82,473.6 | 2,12,776.1 | 2,40,706.1 | 16.6 | 13.1 |

Figure 2: Movement in Gross Direct Premium Underwritten (Rs crore)

Source: General Insurance Council, IRDAI

- Public Sector General Insurers' January 2024 numbers rose by a muted 5.6%, compared to an increase of 37.2% in January 2023, while the YTD growth also continued to remain positive. On the other hand, the private sector general insurers reported a growth of 15.2% for January 2024 vs. 16.8% in January 2023. The YTD numbers too demonstrated robust growth which can be primarily attributed to group health and motor insurance.
- Meanwhile, specialised insurers posted a decrease of 59.7% in January 2024 compared to a fall of 12.8% in January 2023. Similarly, the YTDFY24 numbers continued to reduce by 31.3% vs. nearly flat number for the comparable period in FY23. This has been primarily because crop insurance premiums of Agriculture Insurance Company reduced by 34.1% for YTD FY24, while select public sector general insurers and a few private general insurers picked up a larger share of crop insurance.
- Standalone Private Health Insurers (SAHI) continued their growth momentum as January 2024 numbers reached Rs 3,297.8 crore rising 13.1% sequentially over the December 2023 numbers, while coming in higher by 28.8% over January 2023 as they continue to gain share in retail health from Public General Insurers and increasing their share of the group health pie.
- The overall market share of private non-life insurance companies has witnessed a sustained increase to 65% for YTDFY24 from 62% in FY23 and 59% in FY22 highlighting the persistent growth differential between the public and private sectors.



| Segment | Total Premium Rs crore | | | YoY Growth | | Total Premium Rs crore | | | YoY Growth | |
|--------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | Jan-22 | Jan-23 | Jan-24 | Jan-23 | Jan-24 | YTD FY22 | YTD FY23 | YTD FY24 | YTD FY23 | YTD FY24 |
| Health | 6,587.5 | 9,607.1 | 11,228.7 | 45.8 | 16.9 | 60,827.9 | 75,164.6 | 90,788.1 | 23.6 | 20.8 |
| Group | 3,141.1 | 4,239.5 | 5,210.1 | 35.0 | 22.9 | 31,039.6 | 39,102.2 | 47,310.8 | 26.0 | 21.0 |
| Retail | 2,795.2 | 3,246.6 | 3,943.8 | 16.2 | 21.5 | 23,839.8 | 27,433.8 | 32,658.4 | 15.1 | 19.0 |
| Others | 651.2 | 2,121.0 | 2,074.9 | 225.7 | -2.2 | 5,948.5 | 8,628.6 | 10,818.9 | 45.1 | 25.4 |
| Motor | 6,623.4 | 7,480.9 | 8,360.1 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 56,365.7 | 65,363.6 | 74,499.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 |
| OD | 2,477.0 | 2,808.7 | 3,315.3 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 22,037.3 | 25,760.7 | 30,524.0 | 16.9 | 18.5 |
| TP | 4,146.4 | 4,672.2 | 5,044.8 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 34,328.4 | 39,602.9 | 43,974.9 | 15.4 | 11.0 |
| Fire | 1,876.2 | 2,046.9 | 2,335.9 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 18,856.4 | 20,849.0 | 22,564.5 | 10.6 | 8.2 |
| Crop Ins. | 3,892.3 | 3,934.8 | 2,253.3 | 1.1 | -42.7 | 25,387.6 | 27,160.1 | 25,548.8 | 7.0 | -5.9 |
| Others | 2,403.5 | 2,471.8 | 3,042.7 | 2.8 | 23.1 | 21,036.0 | 24,238.9 | 27,305.8 | 15.2 | 12.7 |
| Grand Total | 21,382.9 | 25,541.6 | 27,220.6 | 19.4 | 6.6 | 1,82,473.6 | 2,12,776.1 | 2,40,706.1 | 16.6 | 13.1 |

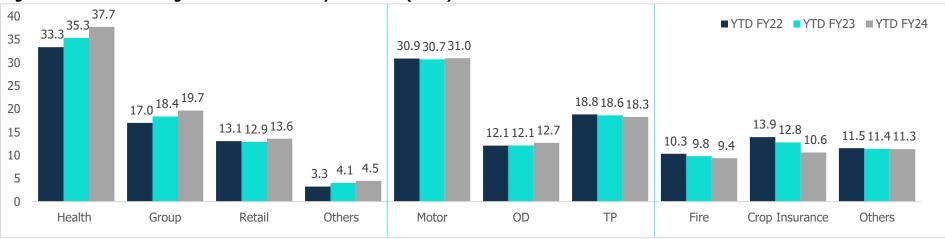
Figure 3: Movement in Segment Premiums (Rs crore)

Source: General Insurance Council, IRDAI

For YTDFY24, all segments barring marine, crop insurance and liability which have declined, have shown y-o-y growth.

- Health insurance premiums continue to be the primary growth agent of the non-life insurance industry. This has increased the segment's market share from 33.3% for YTDFY22 to 37.7% for YTD FY24. The health segment has grown by 20.8% for YTD FY24, which is lower than the growth of 23.6% witnessed for YTD FY23.
 - The Group Health segment remains the largest segment due to enhanced coverage, and rationalisation of discounts in premiums. The segment witnessed lower growth for January 2024 as well as YTD FY24 compared to the same period last year.
 - Government schemes continued to grow in YTD FY24 and increased their share to 10.8% (within health) in YTD FY24 from 9.2% in YTD FY22 due to Ayushman Bharat and other medical schemes. Further premiums of the government schemes are generally concentrated with the public sector general insurance companies. Meanwhile, the overseas medical segment has returned to pre-pandemic levels as international travel has increased.
 - SAHI's generally focus on Retail, while general insurers account for a dominant share of the Group, however, SAHI's are also looking to increase their share of the group pie. The premium growth of the SAHI continues to be higher than the industry average.
- In YTD FY24, Motor insurance reached Rs. 74,499.0 crore growing at 14.0% vs 16.0% in YTD FY23. Motor OD grew by 18.5% (vs. 16.9% for YTD FY23) and Motor TP rose by 11.0% (vs. 15.4% for YTD FY23). Motor insurance growth was faster in January 2024 than in December 2023. The Motor OD segment has continued to grow faster in January 2024 compared to the Motor TP segment.







Source: General Insurance Council, IRDAI

CareEdge Ratings View

CareEdge Ratings estimates that the Indian non-life insurance market will grow at a rate of approximately 13-15% in the medium term. The health and motor insurance segments continue to remain on track to breach the Rs 1 lakh crore and the Rs 80,000 crore threshold respectively in FY24. The industry's growth will be primarily driven by the health and motor insurance segments, supported by increasing disposable income levels and a rise across other segments. The overall business growth will be further aided by a favourable regulatory environment, stabilisation of loss ratios, and a focus on containing expenses. Strengthening distribution networks and higher investment will also contribute to the sector's growth. Further competition is likely to increase as new companies have commenced operations while others continue to be in line to enter the segment. Additionally, the non-life insurance industry could be influenced by the tensions around the Red Sea may impact the marine segment. Despite this, the overall outlook for the non-life insurance sector remains stable in the medium term. However, intensified competition, an uncertain international geopolitical environment, and elevated inflation could potentially negatively affect economic growth and subsequently impact the non-life insurance sector.

Contact

Gaurav Dixit Saurabh Bhalerao Mradul Mishra Director – BFSI Ratings Associate Director – BFSI Research Media Relations gaurav.dixit@careedge.in saurabh.bhalerao@careedge.in mradul.mishra@careedge.in +91 - 120 -445 2002/ +91 - 97170 70079 +91 - 22 - 6754 3519 / +91 - 90049 52514 +91 - 22 - 6754 3596

CARE Ratings Limited

Corporate Office: 4th Floor, Godrej Coliseum, Somaiya Hospital Road, Off Eastern Express Highway, Sion (East), Mumbai - 400 022 Phone : +91 - 22 - 6754 3456 | CIN: L67190MH1993PLC071691

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